



# **Mini-games in a nutshell**

China is the best place to launch a mobile game, as mobile games contributed 69% of China's video game market in 2019



Mini-games reach a wider audience than native app games

50:50 Male to female user ratio

>50%

Of the users only play mini-games and not native app games

**69%** Of players are over 30 years old

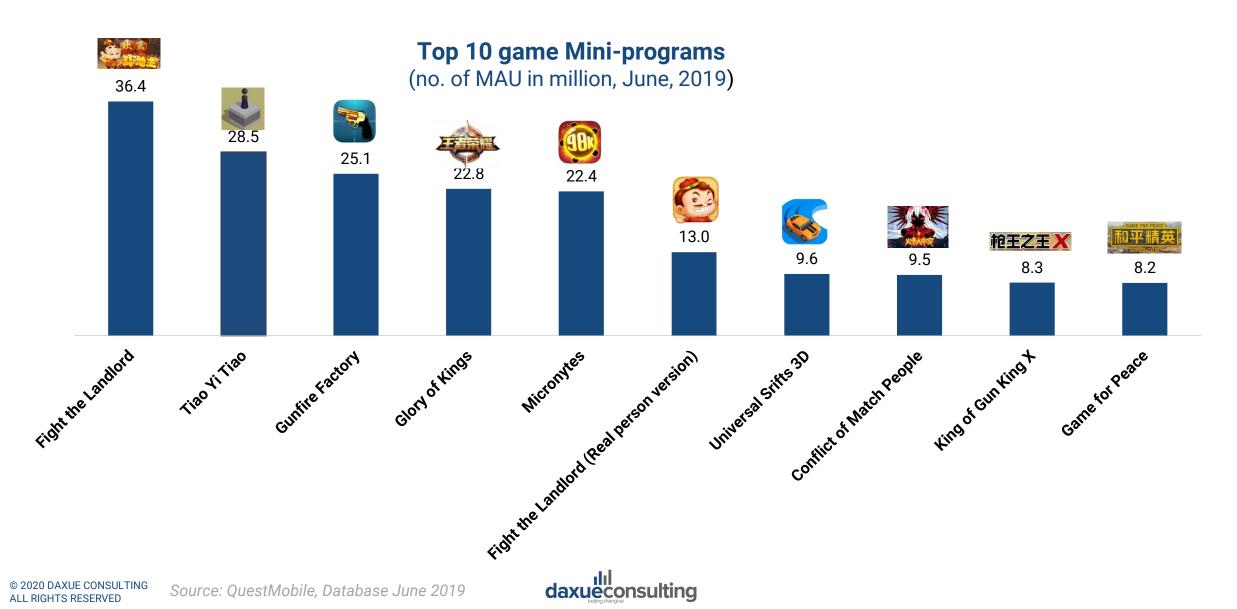
Sources: WeChat mini game official data in Sept 2020, The Verge, ALDZ.com

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# **Top Mini-program games**

Puzzle and leisure games have more users than competitive games.



### Mini-games are ideal for businesses focused on ad-revenue

### Who should build a mini-game?



Startups

Small companies specialized in gaming

Celebrities

### What about brands?

Because production time and cost is much high, brands might find more value by either...



Building an H5 game, which takes less production time and cost



Advertising on an existing mini-game



Mini Games are like a **free trial** of the app game or real game from a game studio perspective. It is a way to play/try a game without having to download it or purchase it. In that regard, it is essential to consider all the social aspects of the game, leveraging the WeChat ecosystem as much as possible such as sharing, templated messages, daily lucky draw, daily leaderboard, multiplayer or invite friends the game. **Clement Ledormeur General Manager of 31Ten** 

### The essence of a mini-game

What to know before building a mini-game



Total size of all sub packages



#### Max size of single sub package

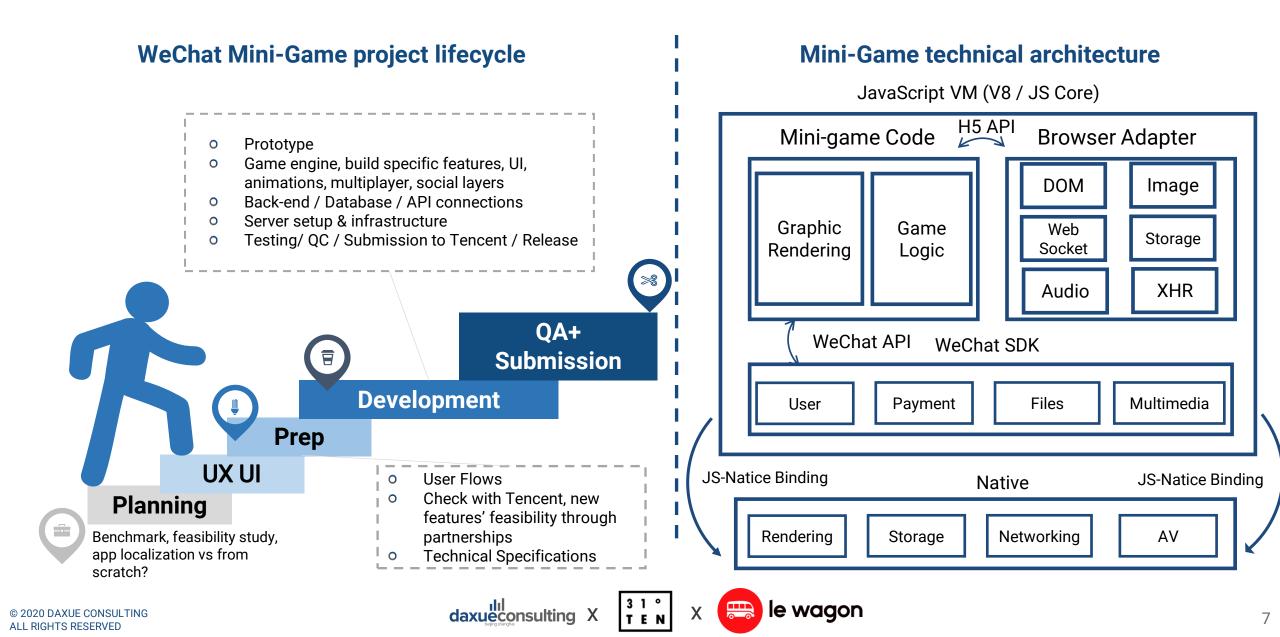


#### 3D games should use low polygons

Games can download extra assets from an external server, but take into account that they will have to be fetched every time the game is started. So, games should be rather light in terms of assets, and 3D games should use low-poly 3D objects and low quality textures.



### **Programming behind mini-games**



## **Comparison between Mini Game & H5**

Mini-games are ideal for game publishers who monetize through ads, H5 is ideal for brands

|  | Mini Games                | HTML5                        | WeChat's official<br>analytics tool                        | C.                         | Tencent H5 Game<br>analytics tool  |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| Entry points                                   | WeChat                    | Browser, WeChat,<br>Facebook | Number of accumulated                                      | $\bigcirc$                 |  |
| Acquisition cost                               | Low                       | Low                          | users, active users, newly<br>registered users, paid users | User number                | Number of new users and active users <b>per hour</b>   |
| Open / Activation<br>rate                      | High                      | High                         | per day and month  |                            |  |
| Return rate and revenue                        | TBD                       | Low                          |  | <b>Ω</b> ≡<br>Demographics | Nickname, avatar profile url,<br>gender, city, province,<br>country, language, openID,<br>session ID |
| Performance                                    | Medium                    | Low                          | Age and gender   |                            |  |
| Local storage                                  | Medium                    | Low                          |  | R                          |  |
| Social gaming                                  | Great                     | Good                         | Overall revenue per<br>day/week/month                      | Revenue                    | Revenue, game props<br>exchange, tasks, lotterage  |
| Coding languages                               | JavaScript,<br>TypeScript | JavaScript,<br>TypeScript    | accumulated  |                            |  |
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### How to monetize WeChat mini-games (1/2)

### 1. In APP purchases (IAP)

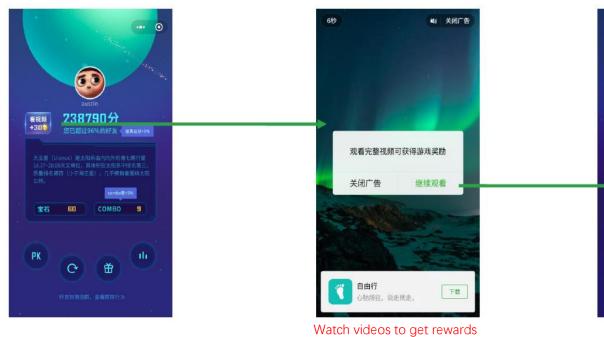
- IAP is the direct way for revenue, but now it's only open to Android user, iOS doesn't support it due to restrictions from Apple
- IAP in a Mini-game needs to apply for Game License (注册版号和著作权) from the government
- If a Mini-game is owned by an individual instead of a company, it cannot have access to IAPs



### How to monetize WeChat mini-games (2/2)

### 2. Advertising (banners & rewarded videos)

- Advertising is the major and easiest way of monetizing for mini-game owners who don't have a game license or business license, but Tencent will take cut of the revenue.
- Mini-games offer players rewards for watching ads. In exchange for watching ads, players get extra coins or extra lives. The ads interact with players instead of displaying ads bluntly like banner or pop-up ads.



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# 80% YoY growth

Of traffic from ads from July 2019 to 2020

# **39 mini-games**

Have reached over **1 million RMB** in ad revenue

# The 1<sup>st</sup> commercial ads on mini-games, Nike & McDonalds

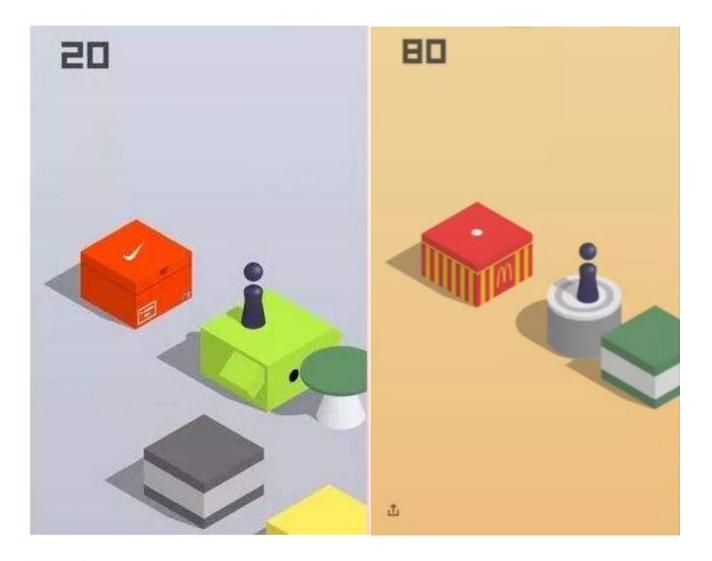
Ads on Tiao Yi Tiao are allegedly priced at 5 million RMB a day or 20 million RMB for five days

By placing a branded box on the game Tiao Yi Tiao (JumpJump), Nike and McDonalds reached 28 million daily actives users a day.

When users land on the branded boxes, they get extra rewards. French fries even pop out of the McDonald's box after landing.

The event drew the attention of media and even the News, which was a level-up for brand awareness.

Such partnerships with Tencent are only achievable through bidding, and only big brands have such a budget.



Source: SixthTone



# **Dior uses mini-games to engage with consumers**

Brands build mini-games to advertise at a lower cost than most of other Tencent formats advertising

#### DIOR DIOR DIOR ••• () 第一关 0 DIOR迪奥为您带来 第一关 两款别具一格的夏日小游戏, Game #1 祝您收获无尽乐趣。 **Remember every** 2 第一款游戏挑战成功后, picture, and turn 第二款游戏将自动解锁。 over matching 快来试试吧! pictures together. What it brings to brand? REMEMBER DIOR Draws players attention to the exquisite details of Dior's luxury products 8 DIFFERENCES (0 / 8)Interface 8 Differences Remember Dior

#### Dior built two games to engage customers

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Game #2 Find the differences between two images

#### What it brings to brand?

Envelopes the user's attention in a luxurious scene which is connected with Dior

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# **Case studies**

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### Game case – Tiaoyitiao

### Viral mini-program game within the WeChat community

Introduction:

- Launched mini-program in December 2017 0
- Incentivizes users to compete to keep 0 them active

**Actions:** 

- Users simply press down on the screen to 0 move a hopping black figure from one platform to another, collecting one point for each successful jump
- Tracks performance and ranking among all 0 WeChat friends to encourage competition
- Commercialization: Added special boxes 0 with a brand logo and extra points will be awarded every time users land on these special boxes

#### **Outputs:**

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- 170 DAU million in January 2018 0
- 390 million players on total in March 2018 0
- Maximum number of players online at the 0 same time was 28 million during Chinese New Year festival.





In addition to brand advertisements, game skins are also an effective marketing tool for minigames. Besides the basic one, there are there superior skins that can be redeemed with game points.



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# Game case - Pirates are coming (海盗来了)

The most eye-catching WeChat Mini-game, reached the top in both user volume and revenue

#### Introduction:

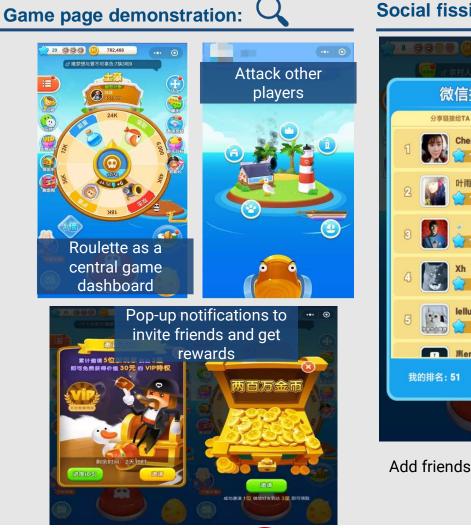
- Launched Mini-program in April 2018
- The game relies on social fission, focusing on getting acquaintances from existing players to join

Actions: (

- Social layer, interaction, and gameplay are the 3 most important arms. It provides various ways to compete engage with friends, including leaderboard, pirate union, game friends, world chat channel etc..
- The popularity of this game heavily relies on its social factor, players can chat, exchange items with friends, help each other to complete missions, or even fight against them all.
- The game frequently updates, with 10+ new versions a week, which keeps boosting user activation and retention



- Reached over 100 million users.
- Peak DAU reached 20 million.



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#### Social fission of Pirates are coming:



Add friends from WeChat



Ask friends to help get energy

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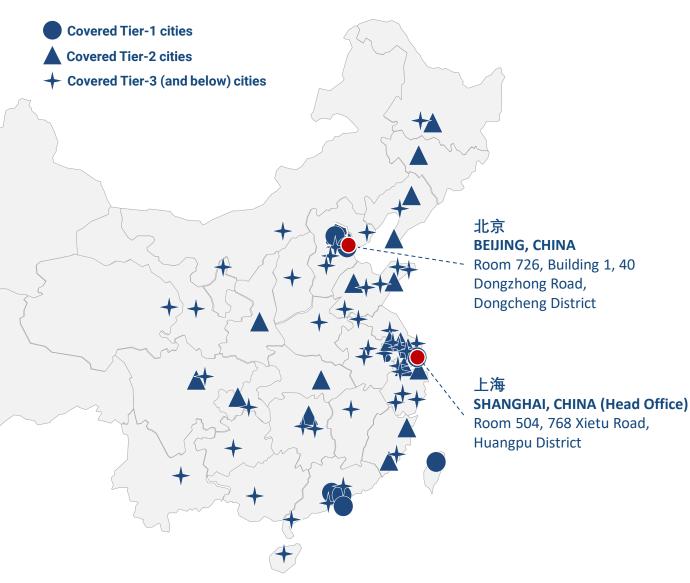


### Who we are

#### Your Market Research Company in China

#### We are **daxue consulting**:

- A market research firm specializing on the Chinese market since 2010
- With 3 offices in China: in Shanghai, Beijing and Hong Kong
- Employing 40+ full-time consultants
- Full, complete, national coverage
- · Efficient and reliable fieldwork execution across China
- Using our expertise to draw precise, reliable recommendations
- With key accounts from around the world





# The strengths of Daxue Consulting

#### 6 crucial competitive advantages



#### 1. Localized & Creative 创造和本土

- ✓ Our team has an international background, leveraging the best of both worlds
- Teams are tailor-made depending on the projects
- ✓ One client = one dedicated team

#### 3. We manage from A to Z 内部

- ✓ daxue consulting does not outsource its services. We manage our own assistants and use directly technological tools.
- ✓ We have a deep understanding on the fieldwork and the context within which data was collected.

#### 5. Innovative 创新

- Constantly on the look for new research tools and methodologies
- Our goal is to combine traditional methodologies with the latest tech tools

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#### 2. Responsive & Flexible 负责和灵活

- At all levels at daxue consulting, daxue is creating an environment where **freedom and responsibility** go together.
- daxue consulting has a commitment to answer emails within a day. We are result-oriented and do not count our time to accomplish our tasks.
- Regular reports with our clients in order to make sure we reach the goal expected from our clients.

#### 4. Actionable recommendations 可行建议

- We care about results and design our research in order to be operational.
- ✓ We are driven by metrics such as customer acquisition costs, business plan KPIs, P&L optimization.

#### 6. Professional 专业

- Our methodologies are rigorous and serious, taking information from the best practice in the world of consulting and research.
- Demanding on the results, detailoriented, respectful towards our commitments.

### **Our services**

Experienced in answering to a wide variety of strategic business questions



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### 350+ clients with 600+ projects for the past 7 years

Examples of references



# A recognized expertise on the Chinese market

#### Regularly featured and quoted in global publications bleu The New York Times TA TECHINASIA Daxue latest quotations in recent publications **LE TEMPS SBS**NEWS ASIA WEEKLY 美文中國 斜 叙 SBSNEWS FINANCIAL REUTERS The China Post TIMES theguardian nei Le Monde THE WALL STREET JOURNAL LesEchos.fr CHINA LE TEMPS SWI THOUGHTFUL ONOMIC REVIEW CONDÉ NAST TechNode TA TECHINASIA FRENCHWEB.FR CHINADAILY ESSEC The New Hork Times LE FIGARO THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. 中国日報 BUSINESS SCHOOL Forbes .CO ins Guanzhua School of Manazement JDN bleu Voci & Globali ĽOBS Wine Vews South China lab**times** TECH IT NEWS AFRICA Morning Post INSIDER World FINANCIAL REVIEW **Jing Daily** Trademark ASIA WEEKLY THE JORDAN TIMES Review Chef The Street CCI FRANCE CHINE ontrepoints d Entreprise 中国法国工商会 e nivellement par le haut 똅 **EASTWESTBANK** ISRAEL HAYOM -algemeiner | @ CHANNEL NEWSASIA 華 美 銀 行 EASTWESTBANK EL PAIS StartupBRIC BQF Los Angeles Times Actu Tech & Startup des Emergen

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